# CASE Engines 668T/M2 and 668T/E2

Service Manual

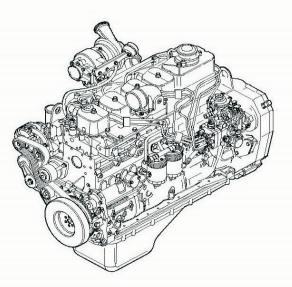
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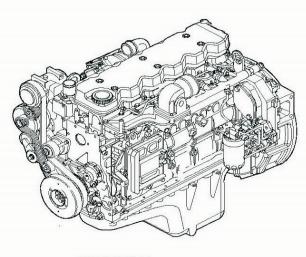
NA North American English

# REPAIR MANUAL FOR ENGINES F4GE0684F - (668T/M2) F4HE0684J - (668T/E2)

6-47950NA



F4GE0684F



F4HE0684J

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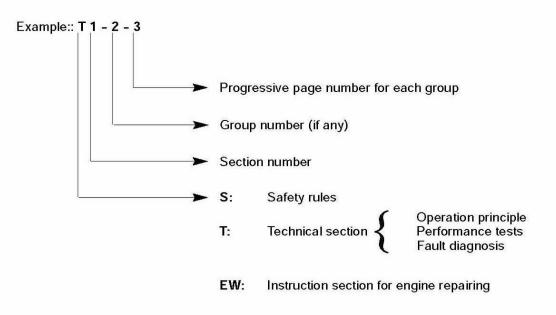
#### TO THE READER

- This manual was written for a skilled technician and contains all the technical information needed to repair this vehicle.
- Read this manual carefully for the information concerning repairing operations.

#### FURTHER REFERENCES

#### PAGE NUMBER

Every page carries a number on the top right corner. Every page contains the following information:



#### SYMBOLS

This manual contains safety warning symbols and indications referring to possible injuries or vehicle damages.



#### This symbol regards safety.

Use great care when you see this symbol because possible injuries to the personnel may occur. Strictly observe the precautions marked with this symbol.

The safety warning symbol is used also to draw attention on the weight of a component or an element. Make sure you are always using the right equipment and lifting techniques when handling heavy loads, in order to prevent injuries or damages.

# **SECTION 3**

# F4GE0684F - F4HE0684J

# ENGINES F4GE0684F - F4HE0684J OVERHAUL



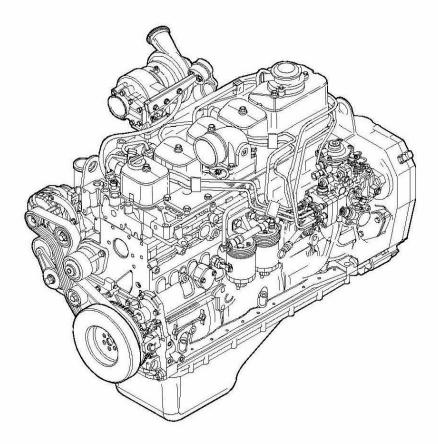
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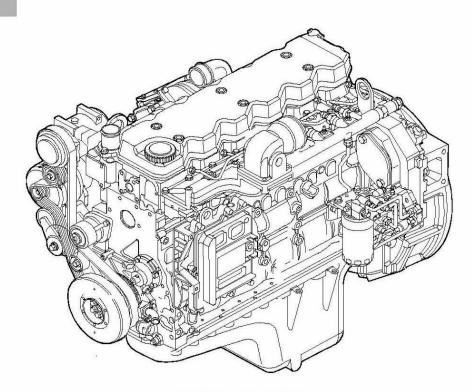
Figure 1



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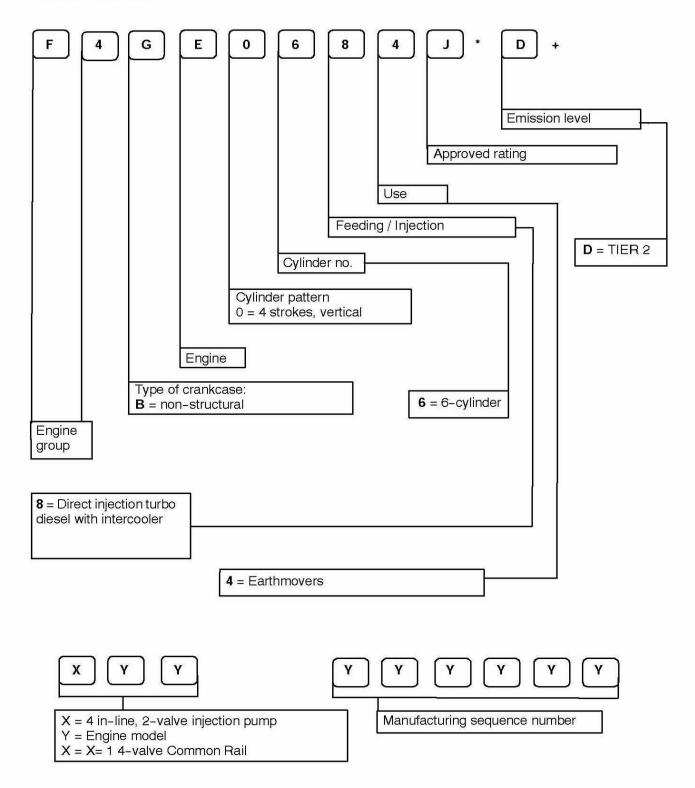
ENGINE F4GE0684F

Figure 2

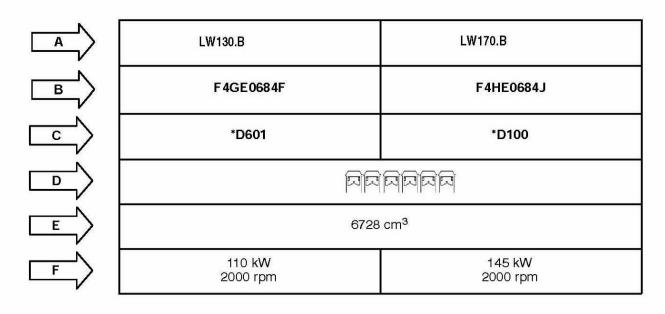


ENGINE F4HE0684J

#### **ENGINE CODING**



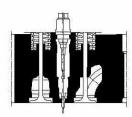
#### **MAIN ENGINE FEATURES**



G

Н

Direct injection



In-line injection pump

T.A.A. (Boosted by intercooler)

- A Wheeled loaders
- B Type of engine
- C Engine model
- D Number of cylinders
- E Total displacement
- F Max. power currently available
- G Type of injection
- H Injection system
- I Air supply system

# ------ ENGINE F4GE0684F - F4HE0684J OVERHAUL -------

## MAIN ENGINE FEATURES

	Tupo		F4GE6484F	F4HE6484J
	Туре –		*D601	*D100
ł	Cycle		4-stroke di	esel engine
$ \Lambda $	Feeding		Boosted by	intercooler
	Injection		Dir	ect
	Number of cylinders		In-line, 6	-cylinder
	Bore	mm	11042	
	Stroke	mm	132	
<b>] →   →   →   →   + </b> =	Total displacement	cm <sup>3</sup>	6728 cm <sup>3</sup>	
Q	Compression ratio			
	Max. rating	kW min <sup>-1</sup>	110 2000	145 2000
	Max. torque	Nm (kgm) min <sup>-1</sup>	675 1400	850 1400
	No-load idle rpm	min <sup>-1</sup>	7(	00
	No-load peak rpm	min <sup>-1</sup>	_	
โก	BOOSTING		With int	ercooler
U.J.	Type of turbocompressor	:	HOLSET	
	LUBRICATION		Forced by mean pressure relief	s of gear pump, valve, oil filter
(bar)	Oil pressure with hot eng at idle rpm at peak rpm	ine: bar bar	1. 3.	2

	T		F4GE0684F	F4HE0684J
	Туре		*D601	*D100
COOLING			By 1	fluid
	Water pump drive:		By mear	ns of belt
	Thermostat: start of opening:	°C	81	± 2
	REFUELLING			
Ambra Super Gold 15W40	Full filling capacity 1°	litres kg	-	-
10W30	– engine sump	litres	-	-
		kg		;
	– engine sump + filter	litres		
		kg		,
	FEEDING Bosch-type injection		VE6/12F9000 L968	High pressure Common Rail
a the second sec	Pump setting		0° ± 0°.5	
X	Start of delivery	mm	1	
	Type of nozzle		DSLA 145 P1174	Electro-injectors
	Injection sequence		1 – 5 – 3	-6 -2 - 4
	Injection pressure bar		245 bar	250 - 1450 bar

# ------ ENGINE F4GE0684F - F4HE0684J OVERHAUL

## **ASSEMBLING PLAY - SPECIFICATIONS**

	Ture	Tupo		F4HE0684J
	Туре		*D601	*D100
CRANK GEAR COMPONEN	ITS AND CYLINDER ASSEME	BLY	m	ım.
	Cylinder liners	<b>₽</b> Ø1	1	04
January J.	Pistons: supplied with stand	dard		
, Jot Ø	spares			
X	Measurement dimension	X	6	51
	Outer diameter	Ø1	103.730	to 10.748
Ø2	Pin seat	Ø2	38.016 t	o 38.010
	Piston – cylinder liners		· · · ·	-
昌 <	Piston diameter	Ø1	0	.5
×	Position of pistons from crankcase	x		
() X Ø3	Piston pin	Ø3	37.994 t	o 38.000
	Piston pin - Pin seat		0.01 to	0.022
	Type of piston	X1*	2.705 t	o 2.735
	Piston ring slots	X2	2.440 t	o 2.460
		ХЗ	4.03 t	o 4.05
		S1*	2 560 t	o 2.605
	Piston rings	S2		o 2.380
S 1 S 2 S 3		S3		o 3.990
		1	0.100 t	o 0.175
	Piston rings– Slots	2		to 0.11
		3	0.040 t	o 0.083
昌 <	Piston rings		0	.5

	<b>T</b>		F4GE0684F	F4HE0684J
	Туре		*D601	*D100
CRANK GEAR COMPONENT	S AND CYLINDER ASSEMBLY		m	im
	Piston ring end opening in cylinder liner:			
×2 ×3	>	(1	0.3 t	o 0.4
	>	(2	0.6 t	o 0.8
	>	(3	0.3 to	0.55
	U U	01 02		to 41.553 o 73.013
	716	54 53		o 410.13 o 38.033
 	Connecting rod small-end bushing seat	-	0.266 t	0 0.566
	Piston pin – Bushing		0.019 t	0 0.039
	Measurement dimension Max. error on connecting rod axis parallelism	X =		-
	Journals	51	82.99 t	0 83.01
		52		0 69.013
	Main half bearings S		2.456 t	0 2.464
	Connecting rod half bearings St * supplied with spares	2*	1.955 t	0 1.968
	Bed supports no.:	io io	07 000 +	o 88 008
Ø3	n. 1–5 🖉 n. 2–3–4	93		o 88.008 o 88.013

	T		F4GE0684F	F4HE0684J
	Туре		*D6011	*D100
CRANK GEAR COMPONEN	TS AND CYLINDER ASSEMBLY		m	m
	Half bearings – journals:			
	n. 1–7		0.041 t	o 0.119
	n. 2-3-4-5-6		0.041 t	o 0.103
	Half bearings - crankpins		0.033 t	o 0.041
昌 <	Main half bearings Connecting rod half bearings		+ 0.250; + 0.500	
	Shoulder journal	X1	37.475 t	0 37.545
X2	Shoulder bed support	X2	25.98 t	o 26.48
X3	Shoulder half rings	ХЗ	37.28 1	:0 3738
	Drive shaft shoulder		0.068 t	o 0.410

	_		F4GE0684F	F4HE0684J
	Туре		*D601	*D100
VALVE GEAR - CYLINDER A	SSEMBLY		m	m
	Valve guide seats on cylinder head	ð1	8.019 to 8.039	70.42 to 7.062
		ð4 α ð4 α	7.96 to 7.98 60° 7.96 to 7.98 45°	6.970 to 6.999 60 ÷ 0.25° 6.970 to 6.999 45 ÷ 0.25°
	Valve stem and respective guide		0.052 to 0.092	0.043 to 0.092
		01 01	46.987 to 47.013 43.637 to 43.668	34.837 to 34.863 34.837 to 34.863
		on Ø2 Ø2 Ø2 a	47.063 to 47.089 60° 43.713 to 43.739 45°	34.917 to 34.931 60° 34.917 to 34.931 45°
×	Hollow	x x	0.356 to 1.102 0.104 to 0.840	0.59 to 1.11 0.96 to 1.48
4	Between the valve seat and the head	]	0.050 to 0.102 0.050 to 0.102	0.054 to 0.094 0.054 to 0.094
昌 <	Valve seats		-	-

	-		F4GE0684F	F4HE0684J
	Туре		*D601	*D100
VALVE GEAR – CYLINDER A	SSEMBLY		m	m
	Valve spring height: free spring under a load of: 329 N (•) - 3398 N (■) 641 N (•) - 741 N (■)	H H1 H2	63.5 49.02 (•) 38.20 (•)	47.75 35.33 (■) 25.2 (■)
	Injector protrusion	x	not adj	ustable
	Seats for distributing shaft b no. n. 1–7 Distributing shaft seats no. 2–3–4–5–6	ushings	-	-
	Distributing shaft support pir $1 \Rightarrow 7$	is: Ø	53.995 tr	o 54.045
O ø	Bushing inner diameter	Ø	54.083 to 54.147	
\$P	Bushings and seats in crank	case	-	-
	Bushings and support pins		0.038 te	0 0.162
Н	Eccentric working lift:		6.045 7.239	6.45 7.582

	-	F4GE0684F	F4HE0684J
	Туре –		*D100
VALVE GEAR - CYLINDER A	SSEMBLY	m	m
Ø1	Seat for tappet collar in the crankcase Ø1	16.000 te	o 16.030
$\rightarrow \qquad \checkmark \qquad \varnothing 2$ $\rightarrow \qquad \checkmark \qquad \varnothing 3$ $\rightarrow \qquad \checkmark \qquad \varnothing 2$	Outer diameter of tappet collar: Ø2 Ø3	15.929 to 15.959 15.965 to 15.980	15.924 to 15.954 15.960 to 15.970
	Between the tappets and the seats	0.020 to 0.065	0.025 to 0.070
昌<	Tappets	-	_
	Rocker arm shaft Ø1	18.963 to 18.975	21.965 to 21.977
Ø2	Rocker arms Ø2	19.000 to 19.026	22.001 to 0027
	Between the rocker arm and the shaft	0.025 to 0.063	0.024 to 0.377

# **TIGHTENING TORQUE**

PART		CO	PPIA
	-	Nm	(kgm)
Cylinder head fastening screw	1 <sup>st</sup> phase: screws M12x1.75x70	$50 \pm 5$	$(5 \pm 0.5)$
	screws M12x1.75x140	$40 \pm 5$	$(4 \pm 0.5)$
	screws M12x1.75x180	$70 \pm 5$	$(7 \pm 0.5)$
	2 <sup>nd</sup> phase:	ç	90°
	3 <sup>rd</sup> phase: (only for screws 140 and 180 mm long)	ç	90°
Bed cap fastening screws	1 <sup>st</sup> phase	$50 \pm 6$	$(5 \pm 0.6)$
	2 <sup>nd</sup> phase	$80 \pm 6$	$(8 \pm 0.6)$
	3 <sup>rd</sup> phase	90°	± 5°
Connecting rod cap fastening	1 <sup>st</sup> phase	$30 \pm 5$	$(3 \pm 0.5)$
	2 <sup>nd</sup> phase	$50 \pm 5$	$(5 \pm 0.5)$
	3 <sup>rd</sup> phase	60°	± 5°
Engine flywheel fastening scre	ws pre-tighten	$30 \pm 5$	$(3 \pm 0.5)$
	Angle	60°	± 5°
Injector fastening		$60 \pm 5$	$(6 \pm 0.5)$
Sump oil drain plug		60 ± 5	$(6 \pm 0.5)$
Fuel filter		contact	+ 3/4 turn
Injection pump gear cover faste	ening screw	25 ± 5	$(2.5 \pm 0.5)$
Valve gear cover and case fast	tening screw	25 ± 5	$(2.5 \pm 0.5)$
Container fastening screw		$25 \pm 5$	$(2.5 \pm 0.5)$
Intake manifold fastening screw	N	25 ± 5	$(2.5 \pm 0.5)$
Fuel pump fastening screw		25 ± 5	$(2.5 \pm 0.5)$
Exhaust manifold fastening scr	rew	53 ± 5	$(5.3 \pm 0.5)$
Tappet cover fastening nut		$25 \pm 5$	$(2.5 \pm 0.5)$
Rocker arm support fastening	screw	48 ± 8	$(4.8 \pm 0.8)$
Nut for rocker arm adjusting sc	rew	$25 \pm 5$	$(2.5 \pm 0.5)$
Screw fastening the pulley on o	drive shaft pre-tighten	50 ± 5	$(5 \pm 0.5)$
	Angle	90°	' ± 5°
Distributing shaft shoulder plate	e fastening screw	25 ± 5	$(2.5 \pm 0.5)$
Fan support fastening screw		25 ± 5	$(2.5 \pm 0.5)$
Injection pump fastening screw	/	12 ± 5	$(1.2 \pm 0.5)$
Fan pulley fastening screw		45 ± 5	$(4.5 \pm 0.5)$
Turbocompressor fastening sci	rew	25 ± 5	$(2.5 \pm 0.5)$
Heat exchanger fastening scre	W	25 ± 5	$(2.5 \pm 0.5)$
Oil pump and front cover faster	ning screw	25 ± 5	$(2.5 \pm 0.5)$
Starter motor fastening screw		55 ± 5	$(5.5 \pm 0.5)$
Alternator fastening screw		45 ± 5	$(4.5 \pm 0.5)$
Water pump fastening screw		25 ± 5	$(2.5 \pm 0.5)$
Oil filter		contact	+ 3/4 turn
Belt stretcher fastening screw		45 ± 5	$(4.5 \pm 0.5)$

Lubrication with oil

TOOL No.	DEFINITION	TOOL No.	DEFINITION
380000663	Crankshaft Rear Seal Puller	380000988	Tool for Rotating the Engine Flywheel
380000664	Crankshaft Rear Seal Installer		
380000665	Crankshaft Front Seal Puller		
380000666	Crankshaft Front Seal Installer		
380000671	Injector Puller		
380000979	Injector Pump Puller		

# TOOLS

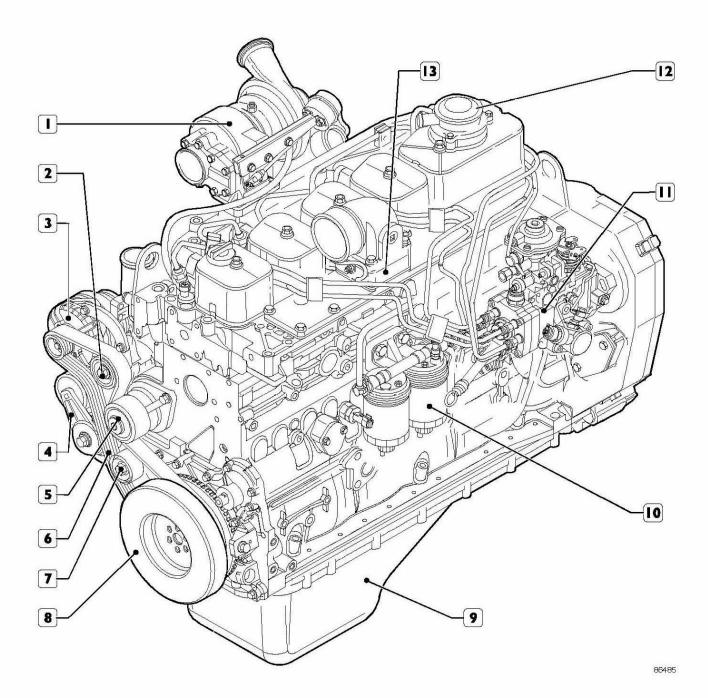
## ------ ENGINE F4GE0684F - F4HE0684J OVERHAUL

## **GRAPHIC INDICATIONS AND SYMBOLS**

	Detachment Disconnect		Intake
	Reattachment Connect	Þ	Exhaust
	Removing Disassembling	Ū ①	Operation
	Mounting Assembling	Q	Compression ratio
$\bigcirc$	Torque-tighten		Tolerance Weight difference
$\widehat{\mathbb{Q}}_{a}$	Torque-tighten + angular value		Dragging torque
	Countersink		Replacement Genuine spares
84	Adjustment Setting	t©	Rotation
Â	Warning Note	$\triangleleft$	Angle Angular value
	Visual check Mounting position check		Preload
(Friday)	Measurement Dimension to be measured Check		Revs number
P	Equipment		Temperature
21	Surface to be machined Machining finish	bar	Pressure
d P	Interference Forced mounting	>	Increase Greater than Maximum
	Thickness Play	<	Decrease Smaller than Minimum
	Lubricate Moisten Grease	Ä	Selection Classes Increases
	Sealant		Temperature < 0 °C Cold Winter
	Air bleed	•	Temperature > 0 °C Hot Summer

# GENERAL REMARKS ENGINE F4GE0684F

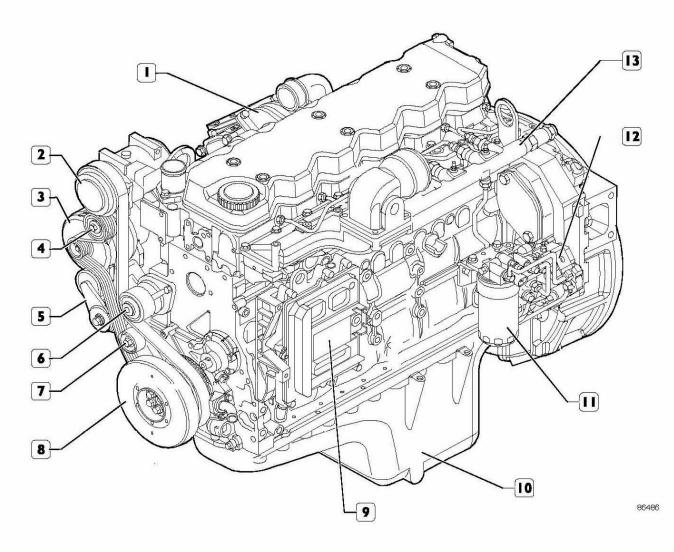
Figure 3



 Turbocompressor – 2. Fixed guide pulley – 3. Alternator – 4. Automatic belt stretcher – 5. Water pump – 6. Poly–V water pump and alternator drive belt– 7. Fixed guide pulley – 8. Damper flywheel – 9. Sump – 10. Diesel oil filters – 11. Rotary injection pump – 12. Blow–by – 13. Cold start air heater

#### **MOTORE F4HE0684J**

Figure 4



Turboblower- 2. Conditioner compressor - 3. Alternator - 4. Fixed guide pulley 5. Automatic take-up unit - 6. Water pump - 7. Fixed guide pulley
 8. Damper flywheel - 9. Electronic control unit - 10. Oil sump - 11. Fuel oil filter - 12. High pressure pump with fuel pump - 13. Common rail

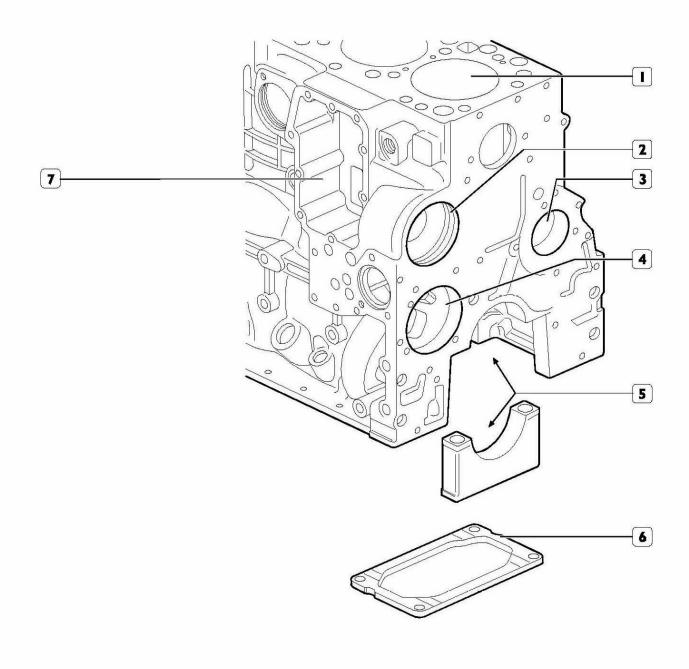
#### DESCRIPTION OF MAIN MECHANIC EN-GINE COMPONENTS

#### Crankcase

Figure 5

It consists of a cast-iron structure in which the following items are realized: cylinder liners (1); bed supports (5) and seats for: distributing shaft bushings (3), tappets, water/oil heat exchanger (7), water pump (2) and oil pump (4). It also incorporates the coolant circulation chambers and the engine member lubricating circuit ducts.

Plate (6) is fitted to the lower part of the crankcase and ensures greater resistance to forces and stress.



#### **Drive shaft**

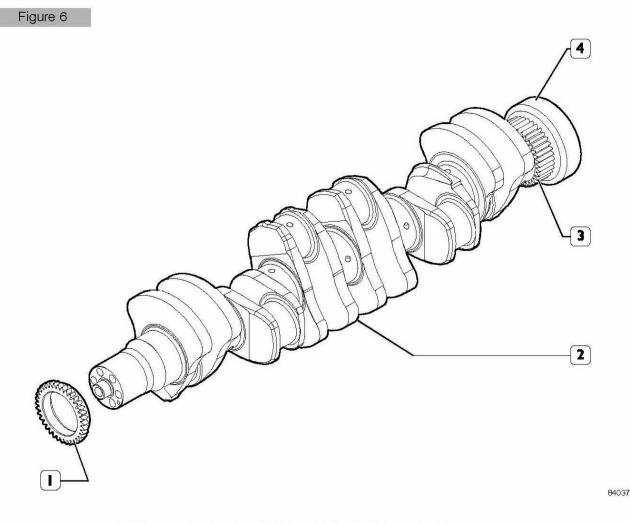
It is made of steel and rests on seven induction-hardened supports.

Inside the drive shaft are the lubricating oil ducts.

The following items are force-fitted on the front shank: oil pump drive gear, phonic wheel, damper flywheel and auxiliary component drive pulley. The following items are force-fitted on the rear shank: distributing shaft drive gear and engine fly-wheel mounting hub.

The main half bearings are made of steel with antifriction alloy coating.

The penultimate main half bearings are equipped with a shoulder to restrain the drive shaft end play. Parts (1) and (3) are mounted in an interfering manner on the rear shank and cannot be replaced.



1. Oil pump drive gear – 2. Drive shaft – 3. Valve gear drive gear – 4. Flywheel attachment hub

#### Drive shaft seal rings

The front and rear seal rings are of the "box" type, with radial seal.

#### **Connecting rods**

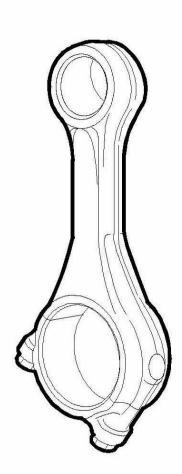
They are steel-stamped, of the oblique cut type, with separation of the cap obtained by an advanced technology (fracture split) instead of mechanic machining.

The connecting rod half bearings are made of steel, with anti-friction alloy coating.

Each connecting rod is marked:

- By a number (on the connecting rod body and cap) indicating its respective match and the cylinder in which it is mounted.
- By a letter (on the connecting rod body) indicating the weight class of the factory-assembled connecting rod.

Figure 7



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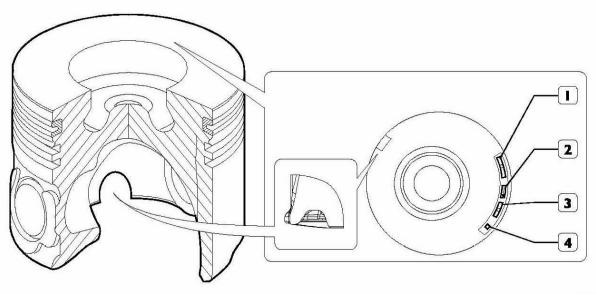
#### Pistons

The combustion chamber is machined in the piston crown. The crown of the piston is cooled by the engine oil supplied by the sprayer.

There are three grooves that house the compression rings; the 1st of which is V shaped and is obtained using a cast iron insert. The following references are engraved on the crown of the piston:

- 1. Spare part number and design change number.
- 2. Arrow indicating the assembly sign of the piston in the cylindrical liner; this must be facing towards the front side of the engine block.
- 3. Date of manufacture.
- 4. Stamp indicating testing of the 1st groove insert

Figure 8



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